

**Unit 27:****Abdominal wall and inguinal canal****Chapter 2 (Abdomen): (p. 183-216)****GENERAL OBJECTIVES:**

- general considerations of the organization of abdominal walls
- descensus of testis and inguinal canal

**SPECIFIC OBJECTIVES:****1. Anterolateral Abdominal Wall**

*Layers (Skin---> Parietal Peritoneum)*

Superficial Fascia: Fatty Layer (“Camper’s”), Membranous Layer (“Scarpa’s”)

Muscles	External Oblique Internal Oblique Transversus Abdominis Rectus Abdominis, Pyramidalis
Rectus Sheath	Layers (Ant. & Post.), Contents, Linea Alba
Fascia Transversalis	
Umbilicus	Ligaments: Ligamentum Teres (Obliterated Umbilical Vein) Medial Umbilical Ligs (Obliterated Umbilical Arteries) Median Umbilical Lig. (Obliterated Urachus)
Nerves	Lower 5 Intercostal, Subcostal (ie. T:7-T:12) Iliohypogastric & Ilioinguinal (ie. L:1)
Arteries	Superior & Inferior Epigastric (-> Anastomosis between Subclavian & External Iliac) Others (Intercostals, Branches of Ext. Iliac & Femoral)
Veins	Lateral Thoracic, Tributaries of Great Saphenous (-> Communications between Sup. & Inf. Vena Cava)
Lymphatics	Superficial (-> Umbilicus as “Watershed” Area)

**2. Inguinal Canal**

*Superficial & Deep Rings*

*Walls: Ant. & Post., Roof & Floor*

*Contents: Spermatic Cord (Male). Round Lig. Of Uterus (Female)  
Ilioinguinal Nerve*

Scrotum, Testis and Spermatic Cord

*Layers of Scrotum (& Coverings of Testis)*

*Tunica Vaginalis Testis( Parietal & Visceral Layers)*

*Testis & Epididymis (Head, Body & Tail)*

*Nerves, Arteries, Veins & Lymphatics of Scrotum & Testis*

*Spermatic Cord:*

*Coverings (3)*

*Contents: Ductus Deferens, Processus Vaginalis (Remnant)  
Arteries, Veins (Pampiniform Plexus) Lymphatics, Nerves*